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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/658,217	09/09/2003	Kent D. Vincent	200300640-1 2708	
22879 HEWI ETT PA	7590 02/22/2007 ACKARD COMPANY	. EXAMINER		
P O BOX 2724	100, 3404 E. HARMONY I	HUBER, PAUL W		
	IAL PROPERTY ADMINI NS, CO 80527-2400	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
	,	2627		
SHORTENED STATUTOR	RY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE	
31 DAYS 02/22/2007		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

		Applicatio	n No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Summary		10/658,21	,	VINCENT ET AL.				
		Examiner		Art Unit				
		Paul Huber		2627				
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply								
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).								
Status								
1) 🗀 F	Responsive to communication(s) file	ed on						
2a) <u>□</u> ∃	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.							
· ·	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is							
closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.								
Dispositio	n of Claims							
4)⊠ Claim(s) <i>1-40</i> is/are pending in the application.								
4	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.							
5) 🗌 (	5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.							
6) 🗌 (	Claim(s) is/are rejected.							
7) 🗌 (	Claim(s) is/are objected to.	•						
8) Claim(s) 1-40 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.								
Applicatio	n Papers							
9)□ T	he specification is objected to by th	e Examiner.		•				
10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.								
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).								
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).								
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.								
Priority ur	nder 35 U.S.C. § 119							
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of:								
•	1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.							
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No								
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage								
application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).								
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.								
Attachment(	c)							
	of References Cited (PTO-892)		4) Interview Summary	(PTO-413) ·				
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)								
	ation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) No(s)/Mail Date		5) Notice of Informal P 6) Other:	atent Application				

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

## Election/Restrictions

Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:

- Claims 1-18 and 26-40 are drawn to a data storage disk device, a disk memory or a digital data memory system, and a method for storing data on a disk, classified in class 369, subclass 288.
- Claims 19-25 are drawn to a disk drive apparatus, classified in class 369, subclass 126.

The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Inventions II and I are related as apparatus and product made. The inventions in this relationship are distinct if either or both of the following can be shown: (1) that the apparatus as claimed is not an obvious apparatus for making the product and the apparatus can be used for making a materially different product or (2) that the product as claimed can be made by another and materially different apparatus (MPEP § 806.05(g)). In this case, the product as claimed by invention I can be made by another and materially different apparatus such as an apparatus which does not require a particular writing stylus for selectively imparting electrical fields to the molecules for writing and erasing a data bit as required by the apparatus of invention II.

Inventions I and II are related as process and apparatus for its practice. The inventions are distinct if it can be shown that either: (1) the process as claimed can be practiced by another and materially different apparatus or by hand, or (2) the apparatus as claimed can be used to practice another and materially different process. (MPEP § 806.05(e)). In this case, the process can be practiced by another and materially different apparatus such as an apparatus which does not require a particular writing stylus for selectively imparting electrical fields to the molecules for writing and erasing a data bit as required by the apparatus of invention II.

Because these inventions are independent or distinct for the reasons given above and there would be a serious burden on the examiner if restriction is not required because the inventions have acquired a separate status in the art in view of their different classification, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

A telephone call was not made to the applicants' representative to request an oral election to the above restriction requirement due to the need for the examiner to promptly act on the application.

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include (i) an election of a species or invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143) and (ii) identification of the claims encompassing the elected invention.

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The election of an invention or species may be made with or without traverse. To reserve a right to petition, the election must be made with traverse. If the reply does not distinctly and specifically point out supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election shall be treated as an election without traverse.

Should applicant traverse on the ground that the inventions or species are not patentably distinct, applicant should submit evidence or identify such evidence now of record showing the inventions or species to be obvious variants or clearly admit on the record that this is the case. In either instance, if the examiner finds one of the inventions unpatentable over the prior art, the evidence or admission may be used in a rejection under 35 U.S.C.103(a) of the other invention.

Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Paul Huber whose telephone number is 571-272-7588.

Paul Huber Primary Examiner

Pwh February 20, 2007